

INSIGHT Trial Exam Paper

2008

SPECIALIST MATHEMATICS

Written examination 1

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QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK

Reading time: 15 minutes Writing time: 1 hour

Structure of book

| Number of questions | Number of questions to be answered | Number of marks |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 10 | 10 | 40 |

- Students are permitted to bring the following items into the examination: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring sheets of paper, notes of any kind or white out liquid/tape into the examination.
- Calculators are not permitted in this examination.

Materials provided

- The question and answer book of 13 pages with a separate sheet of miscellaneous formulas.
- Working space is provided throughout this book.

Instructions

- Write your name in the box provided.
- Remove the formula sheet during reading time.
- You must answer the questions in English.

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones or any other electronic devices into the examination.

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Instructions

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

A decimal approximation will not be accepted if an exact answer is required.

In questions where more than one mark is available, appropriate working **must** be shown.

Unless otherwise indicated, diagrams in this book are not drawn to scale.

Take the **acceleration due to gravity** to have magnitude g m/s², where g = 9.8

| Question 1 | Question | 1 |
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| Let $u = 10 - 5i$ and $v = 2 - i$. | | |
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| Find $\frac{iu}{\overline{v}}$ in Cartesian form. | | |
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| Ouestion | 4 |

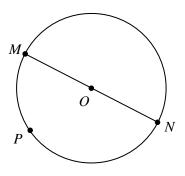
| The position of particles A and B at any time t seconds, $t \ge 0$, is given by $r_A(t) = (t^2 - 2t)i + (6t - 2)j$ and $r_B(t) = (5t - 12)i + (t^2 + 6)j$, respectively. |
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| Determine the time when the particles collide. |
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MN is the diameter of circle centre O.

P is a point on the circumference of this circle.

Let
$$\overrightarrow{OP} = p$$
 and $\overrightarrow{OM} = m$.

Use vectors to prove that $\angle MPN$ is a right angle.



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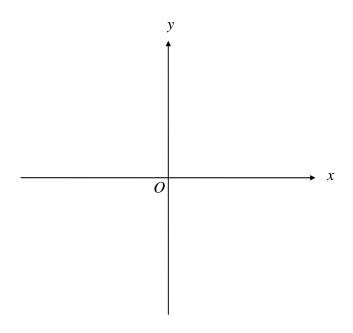
| Question 4 |
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| Show that $\cot(x) - \csc(2x) = \cot(2x)$ | |
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| Hence, solve the equation $\cot(x) - \csc(2x) = \sqrt{3}$, $x \in [-\pi, \pi]$. | |
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2 marks

Total: 2 + 2 = 4 marks

a. Sketch the graph of $f(x) = 3\arcsin(x+1) - \frac{\pi}{2}$ on the axes below, showing the intercepts and endpoints in exact form.



3 marks

| b. | Find | f^{-1} | (x) | stating | its | domain. |
|----|------|----------|-----|---------|-----|---------|
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2 marks

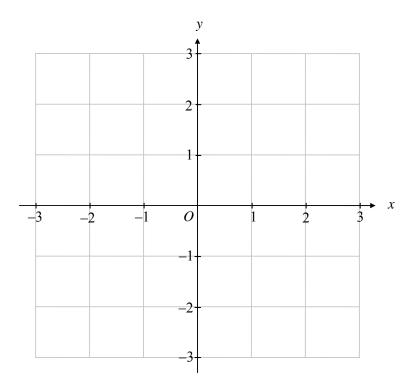
Total 3 + 2 = 5 marks

| Ougstion | 6 |
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| Ouestion | 0 |

| Find $\int \frac{x+1}{x^2+2} dx$. | | |
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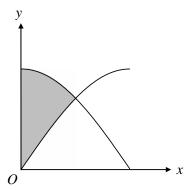
Given the differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y+3}{2}$

a. Use y = -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3 to sketch a slope field of the differential equation at each of the values x = -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3.



| ٠. | If $y = -2$ when $x = 1$, solve the differential equation to find y in terms of x. |
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3 marks Total 2 + 3 = 5 marks



The area between the graphs of $y = \sin(3x)$ and $y = \cos(3x)$ shaded in the diagram above is rotated around the *x*-axis to form a solid of revolution.

| Find the exact volume of this solid. | | | |
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Let $y = x\sqrt{1-x^2} - \cos^{-1}(x)$.

a. Show that $\frac{dy}{dx} = 2\sqrt{1 - x^2}$.

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3 marks

b. Hence, determine the exact value of $\int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{1} \sqrt{1-x^2} dx$.

2 marksTotal 3 + 2 = 5 marks

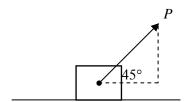
A crate of toys of mass 10 kg is sitting on the floor of a room.

A child starts to pull the crate with a horizontal force of 20 newtons so that it is on the point of moving. Show that the coefficient of friction between the floor and the crate of toys is $\frac{2}{g}$.

| 10 kg → 20 N | |
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b. Determine the maximum force, P newtons, that can be applied to the crate at an angle of 45° to the horizontal level without moving it.

Express your answer in the form $P = \frac{ag}{g+b}$, where $a, b \in R$.



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4 marksTotal 2 + 4 = 6 marks