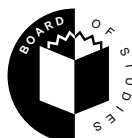


SUPERVISOR TO ATTACH PROCESSING LABEL HERE

**STUDENT NUMBER****Letter****Figures**


**Words**

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**Victorian Certificate of Education  
1998**

**MATHEMATICAL METHODS**

**Common Assessment Task 2: Written examination  
(Facts, skills and applications task)**

**Thursday 5 November 1998: 9.00 am to 10.45 am**

**Reading time: 9.00 am to 9.15 am**

**Writing time: 9.15 am to 10.45 am**

**Total writing time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

**PART II**

**QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK**

**Directions to students**

This task has two parts: Part I (multiple-choice questions) and Part II (short-answer questions). Part I consists of a separate question book and must be answered on the answer sheet provided for multiple-choice questions.

Part II consists of this question and answer book.

You must complete **both** parts in the time allotted. When you have completed one part continue immediately to the other part.

A detachable formula sheet for use in both parts is in the centrefold of the Part I question book.

**At the end of the task**

Place the answer sheet for multiple-choice questions (Part I) inside the front cover of this question and answer book (Part II).

## Structure of book

<i>Number of questions</i>	<i>Number of questions to be answered</i>	<i>Number of marks</i>
6	6	17

## Directions to students

### Materials

Question and answer book of 8 pages, including one blank page for rough working.

You may bring to the CAT up to four pages (two A4 sheets) of pre-written notes.

You may use an approved scientific and/or graphics calculator, ruler, protractor, set-square and aids for curve-sketching.

### The task

Detach the formula sheet from the centre of the Part I book during reading time.

Ensure that you write your **student number** in the space provided on the cover of this book.

The marks allotted to each question are indicated at the end of the question.

There is a total of 17 marks available for Part II.

You need not give numerical answers as decimals unless instructed to do so. Alternative forms may involve, for example,  $\pi$ ,  $e$ , surds or fractions. A decimal approximation will not be accepted if an exact answer is required to a question.

Calculus must be used to evaluate derivatives and definite integrals. A decimal value, no matter how accurate, will not be rewarded unless the appropriate working is shown.

Unless otherwise indicated, the diagrams in this book are **not** drawn to scale.

All written responses should be in English.

### At the end of the task

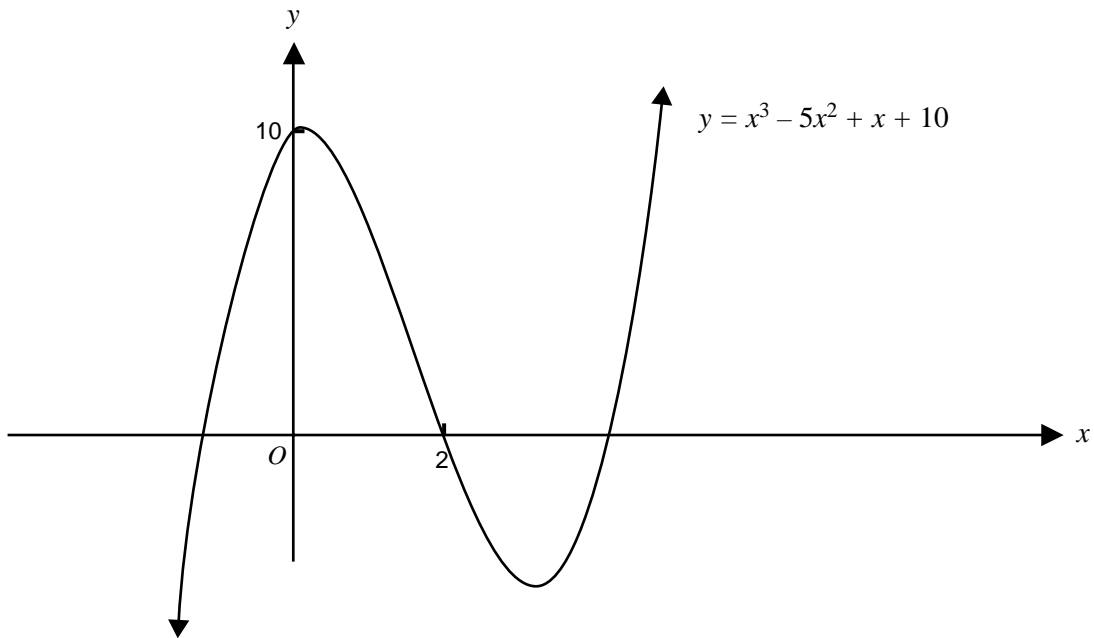
Place the answer sheet for multiple-choice questions (Part I) inside the front cover of this question and answer book (Part II).

### Specific instructions to students

Answer **all** questions in this part in the spaces provided.

#### Question 1

The graph of the relation  $y = x^3 - 5x^2 + x + 10$  is shown below.



- a. Write the relation in the form

$$y = (x - a)(x^2 + bx + c)$$

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1 mark

- b. Hence find where the graph cuts the  $x$ -axis.

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2 marks

Total 3 marks

**TURN OVER**

**Question 2**

Find the value of  $x$  in terms of  $a$  for which  $2 \log_a x = 2 + \log_a 9$ , where  $a > 0$  and  $x > 0$ .

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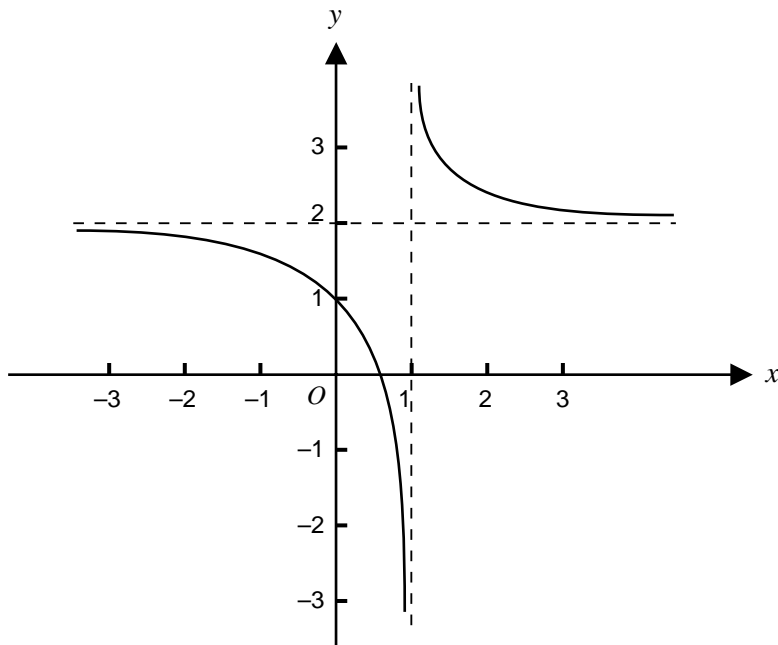


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2 marks

**Question 3**

The graph of the function  $f: R \setminus \{1\} \rightarrow R$ , where  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x-1} + 2$  is shown below.



a. Clearly state why  $f^{-1}$  exists.

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1 mark

b. i. Write down the domain of  $f^{-1}$ .

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1 mark

- ii. Write down the rule for  $f^{-1}$  in the form  $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{A}{x+b} + B$ , where  $A$ ,  $B$  and  $b$  are constants.

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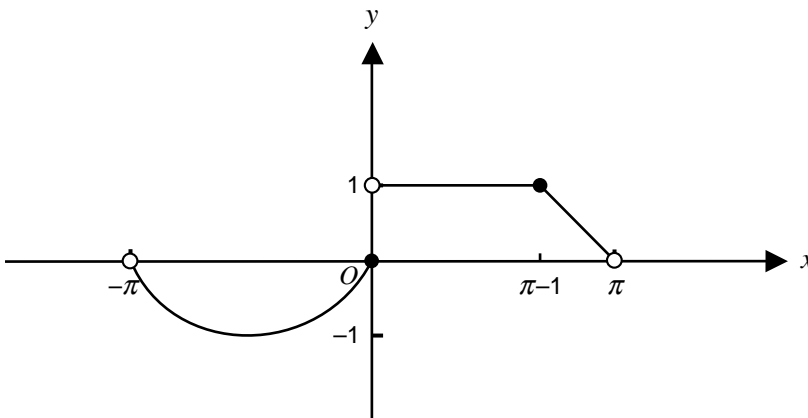
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1 mark

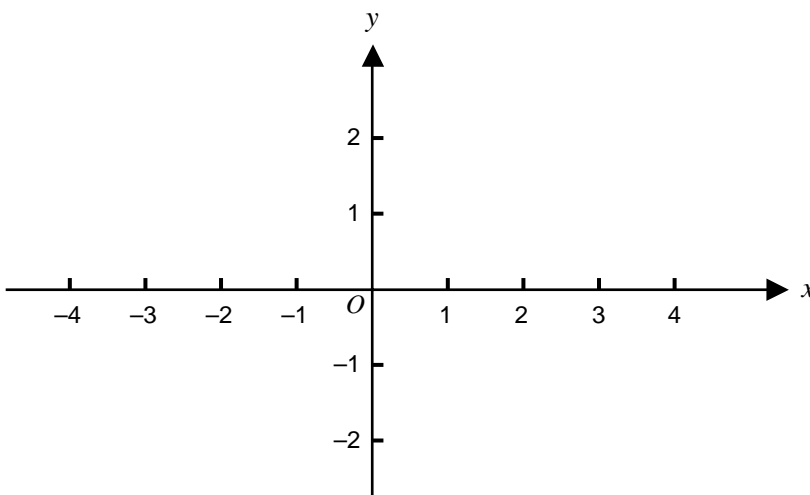
Total 3 marks

#### Question 4

The graph of the function  $f$  is shown below.



Sketch the graph of the derived function  $f'$  on the set of axes below.



2 marks

**TURN OVER**

**Question 5**

The number of customers,  $X$ , waiting to be served in a florist shop at 6 pm has a probability distribution given by

$X$	0	1	2	3
$p(x)$	$\frac{2k^2 - 1}{9}$	$\frac{4k}{9}$	$\frac{3k}{9}$	$\frac{k}{9}$

- a. Find the value of  $k$ .

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2 marks

- b. Determine the expected number of customers waiting to be served in the florist shop at 6 pm each day, correct to two decimal places.

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1 mark

- c. Calculate the probability that the number of customers waiting to be served in the florist shop at 6 pm each day is no more than 2, correct to two decimal places.

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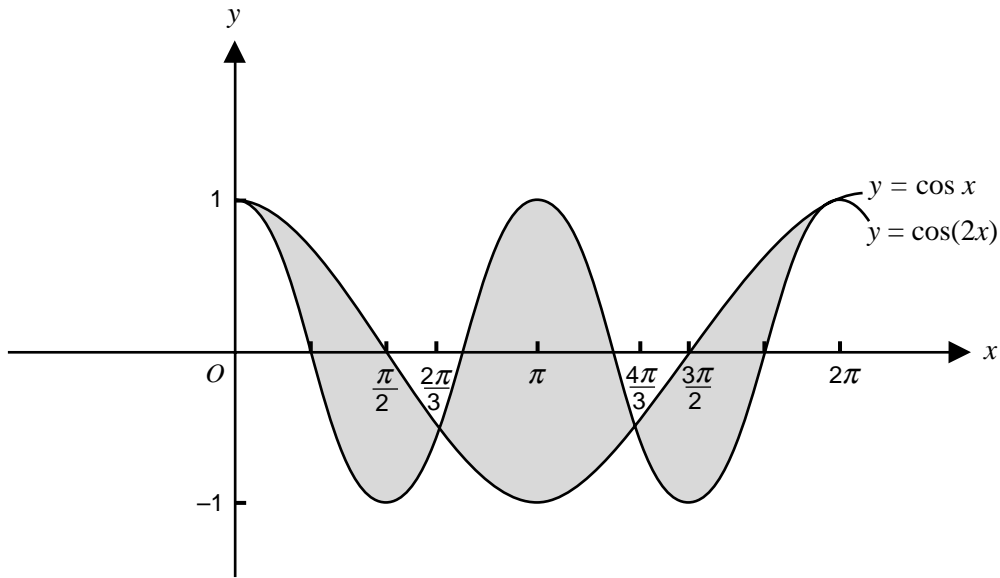
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1 mark

Total 4 marks

**Question 6**

Use calculus to find the exact area of the region bounded by the graphs with equations  $y = \cos x$  and  $y = \cos(2x)$  for  $x \in [0, 2\pi]$ , as shaded in the diagram below.




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3 marks

**TURN OVER**

Working space