# 6XJJHVWHG $QVZHUV

9&(&KHPLVWU\   7Ul-HDDOU ([DP 8QLWV

6(&7,21 $ ± 0XOWLSOH &KRLFH $QVZHUV

4   & 7KH VHPL VWUXFWXUDO IRUPXOD RI VTXDOHQH LV
&+ & &+&&+& &+ &+&+&+& &+ &+&+

&+ & &+&&+& &+ &+&+&+& &+ &+&+
7KH DUH QR & D WRRXPV GELR LQHGUHHQ WW LDO WR RFFKLURDXS KH
FDUERQV
6TXDOHQH PROHFXOHDVVDHUPSKDPVLHHWLGLDEODWKH VNHO
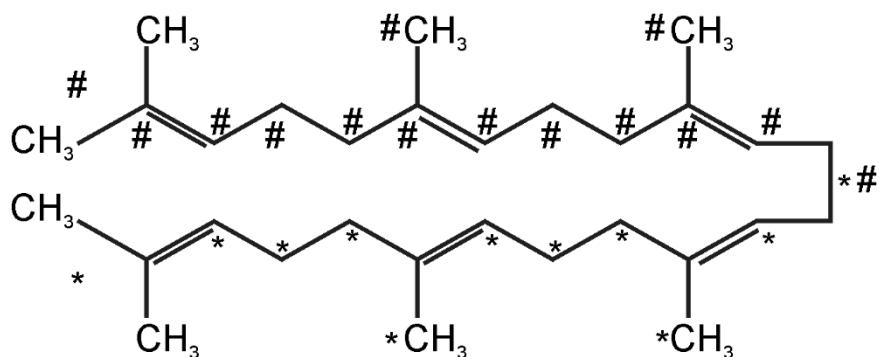
6TXDOHQH PROKH\FGXOLRHUJVHLQODHYQHH-LLURRGQLPFHDOWQWHHG E\ RQ
VNHOHWDO VWUXFWXUH
6TXDOHQH PROKHFHXFOXHOVRHQV KQOYHLURRQGLPFHDOWMHG E\ RQ W
VNHOHWDO VWUXFWXUH

4   %n &+2   J   J PRO
   PRO
(QHUJ\ UHOHDVHG IURP FRPEXVWLRQ-NRPFROOPSKRU
                                    N-
'7   N-   N-.
        . q& WHPSHUDWXUH FKoDOODJHG.DUH WKH V
    ,QLWLDO WHPSHUDWXUH   ±
                   q&

4   & 7KH LQGXFHG ILWDFFRGLHYQWR\IUHHQJRPONZWRSRVXKHUVLWRD
    D VXEVWUDWH UHDDFWWLDLQWY VELDXVHVRFKDWKKUHHHQR\PDH WR
    VKDSH FRPSOHPHQWDU\ WRRVWDOORRZ WWKHH LVQXEWVWWDE
    IRU UHDFWLRQ WR RFFXU

%XW HQH   FKORUREXW HQH
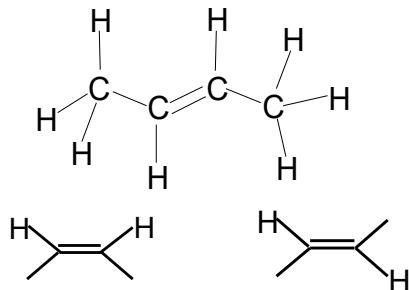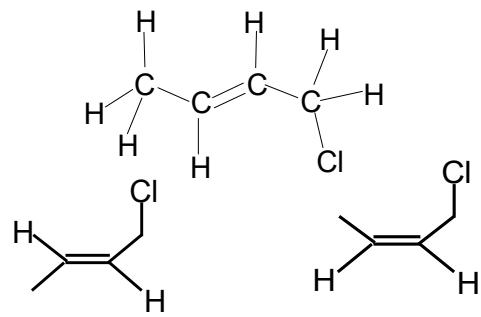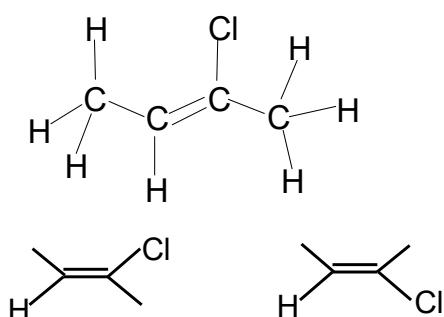
FKORUREXW HQH   PHWK\OEXW HQH
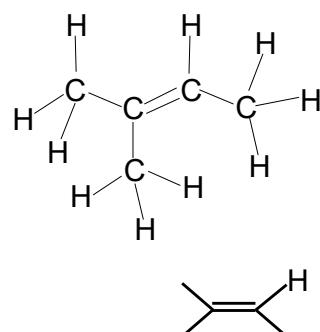
4    $ (QHUJ\ UHOHDVHG GXULQ &RPEXVW LRQ   - J
                                    × -
                              N-
    n K\GURFDUERQ EXUQW   N-   N- PRO
                              PRO
    M K\GURFDnUERQ
                       J PRO
    5HODWLYH PROHFXODU PDVV

4   & 7KH NH\ SLHFH RI LQIRUPDWLRQ LV WKDW DOO PRROHFXOHV RI WKH
       ,Q DOO HOHFW DQERKGH\ PLF FROHFW OHDVUFK VLQ KJHD OYDQ ROGLH
       FHOOVQ HLV DW WKH HHF WURGH
       ,Q DOO FHOOV VWWKH ORQ RJLGH DW DWRKW RZK LVFKOHT U EL GWXKH
       < V KDOI FHOO LV < V
       7KH KDOI HTQLJWDWLRQ YDWHO WKHFWDURJR GHHLV < V

4    $ 7KH DPLQR DFLG VRVEPLRWWKH RORLQH JZLURVSKRWWWLH RJ ORURD WH
       QLWURJHQ DWRPLR RQ9 RV XOODPOQLQR QR VDSFHL GWWWLEH UXFWXUHV I
       Chemistry Data Book (Table 17)V XJ JHUVJW QLQH
       3URSRUWLRQV m E\ M DDVPLQR RI 1D ELG @ î
       $UJLQ±QH   î
        $VSDUDJLQH ±   î
        +LVWLGLQH ±   î
        /\VLQH ±   î

4   D   According to elec... Table of the PLFC Chemistry Data Book in

E° AgAg   V
E° PbPb   V
E AgAg   PbPb   ±   V

According to the... the information we can deduce

E AgAg   <   V

Since AgAg   V the Ag the Emust be either
which would place a toan to the... P... potential

±   V

E° < < E° AgAg E±cell   ±

V

So expand the electrochemical series to

E° AgAg   V
E° PbPb   V
E° < <   V
E° Pb aq Pb saq < s   ±

V

E Tl aq Tl aq   < s   ±   V

V

E° TlTl is either   more or le ess 9 Than

The latter is unlikely Tlance below would plac

SoE^\circ TlTl

Electrochemical series becomes

E° AgAg   V
E° PbPb   V
E° TlTl   V
E° < <   V

Strongest reductant is <

4   B c ethanol in dure ute m   m V
c ethanol line m genitation mixure   î

m V

g in   mol

m CHCHOH in   mL   g   g mol

mol

c CHCHOH   mol L

$V WKH@>ODHFUHDVHV GXHSWRZLWOKOHGUHHFUDFWDLVRHQ   WKH

(QHUJ\ FKDQJH $ \ $Z
(QHUJ\ FKDQJH $4 \ ±4 \
7RWDO HQHUJ\ (FKDQJH $] \
           [ ] ± Z ± \

7KH ORVV RI K\GURJHQ LRQV LQWR WKH K\GURG DFFRXQW LWF KDFWLQ
LRQV ZLOO EH UHOHDVHG GXULQJ WKH TXHR LLRGDQW WR WKH
FKDUJH RQ WRQ WKH ZLOO EH EDQ DVDQFH WKH \RYHUDOO RFKD
DVFRUELF DFLG UHPDLQV]HUR

7KH RQO\ VWUXFWXUH FRQVLVWHQW ZLWK WKH KD
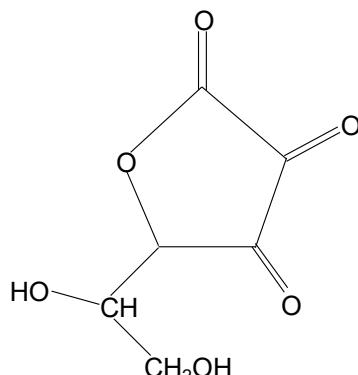
7KH KDOI HTXDWLRQ IRU WKH RLGDWLRQ LV
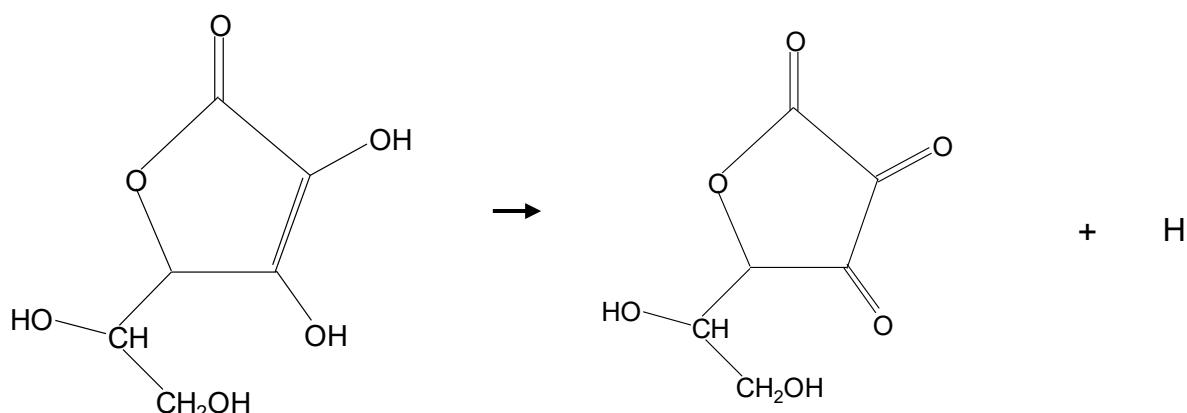
RU +&2 o &+ 2   +   H

4   & 7KH HIIHFW RI D SDUWLFXODU FKDQJH RQ UHDFWLRQ UDWH RQ HQHUJ\
        LV UHSUHVHQWHG LQ JUDSK HQ 0 GLZ HOO Z EXV LRR FXUYHV

T1

T2

T2 is the higher temperature

Number of collisions per second

Total kinetic energy

E_a

Number of collisions per second

//// no catalyst

—— catalyst

E_{ac} E_a

Total kinetic energy
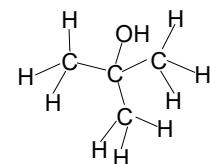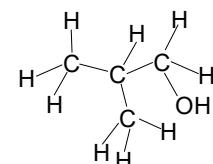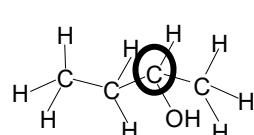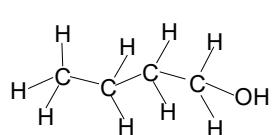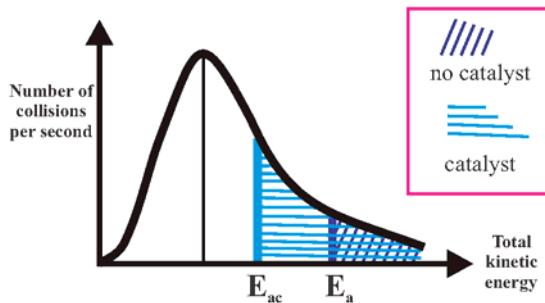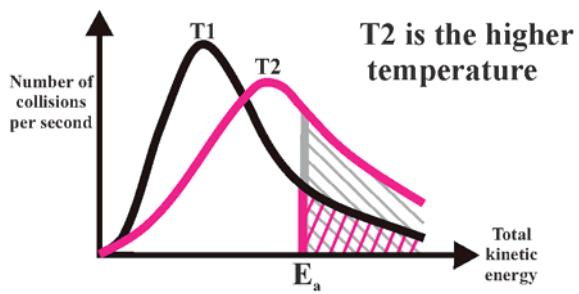
These curves are combined in the curves for conditions 1. and 2., i.e.

1.

2.

Number of collisions per second

Total kinetic energy
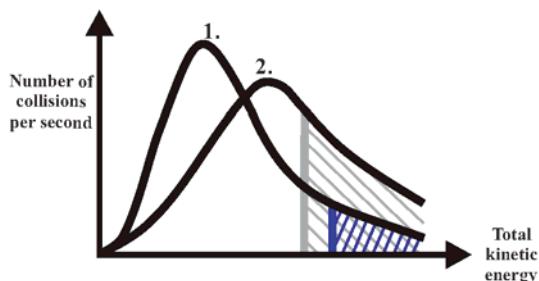
        6R WKH FRQGLWLRQ RI D KLJKHU WHPSHUDWXUH DQG
FDWDO\VW

4    $ (TXDWLRQ IRU WLWUDWLRQ UHDFWLRQ

2+ &22+ D&T   +1D2& +1D2T+ &221D D2 O +

Q 1D2+ XVHG ×   × PRO /

        ×   PRO

P ODFWLF×DFLGRO   J PRO

            J

P PLON ×   PJ/ P /

         J

  ODFWLF DFLG×

                P P

4   '   7KH VWUXFWXUHDVQ RI YYLWWDPLLQ 'RZQ LQ WDEOH LQ
Chemistry Data Book 7KH GLIIHUHQFHWWEXUVZHLHQ LQWWKH K\G
FKDLQV DWWDFKHG WR WKH ULQJ VWUXFWXUH

H3C — CH — CH₃ ... CH₃ ... CH₃

CH₃

vitamin D_2 (ergocalciferol)   vitamin D_3 (cholecalciferol)
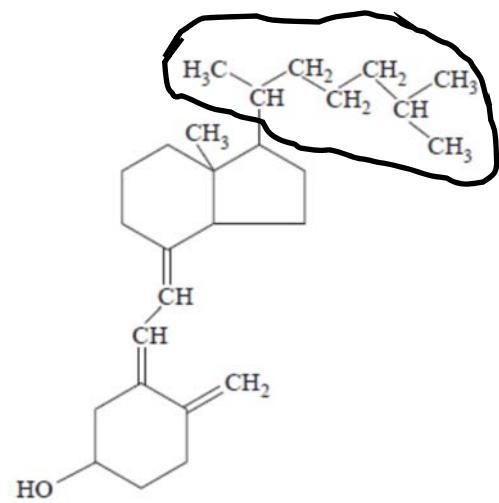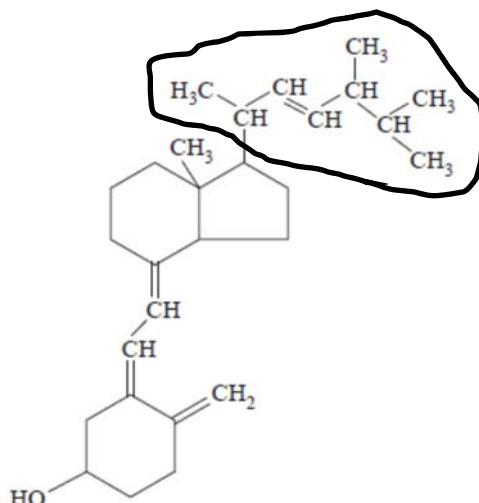
7KH IRUPXODH RI WKH U&HVSDH&WLYH VLGH FKDLQV
7KH H[WUD FDUERQ PODFHDWRPV LQ YLWW DPLQ LQWHUPROHFR
IRUFH DWWUDFWLDRQ GG ZLWWOV EHOWVWLQK GUHSHUDWXUH

4   % 7KH FKHPLFDO VKLIW RI D + RU & DW WR5P VLSQHDWPURXPH
LV GHWHUPLQHG E\ WKH UHODWLYHHVWVGUHH[SHJWKHRQ FWV
E\ WKH DWRPV (E[SRVXUH WR WKHVRDHQGLVWQFHULIHHOFGV
HOHFWURQV VXUURXQGLQJ RWWGLLERQJWWGKHG DWWODPHHFKLVVWKH
UHGXFHG E\ WKH SOHFWURQ RI JDPVRLOHHFXXOVRPZKLRQWK
PHDQV WKH QXFOHLDVDUURGJSRUVPGHOWWRWQFOL\HOOVGKH&R
HQHUJ\ JDS EHWZHHQ WKH WZR QDXFOHDURHWGLVVWDWH
FKHPLFDO VKLIW

4   '   ,Q WKH SUHVHQFH RI DFLGLILHG GLFKURPDWH
          SULPDU\ DOFRKROV PHWK\OSURSDQ   RO GLVHG WR
          DOGHK\GHV FDUER[\OLF DFLGV
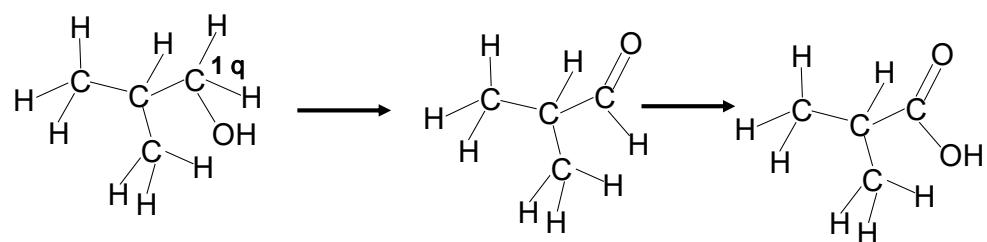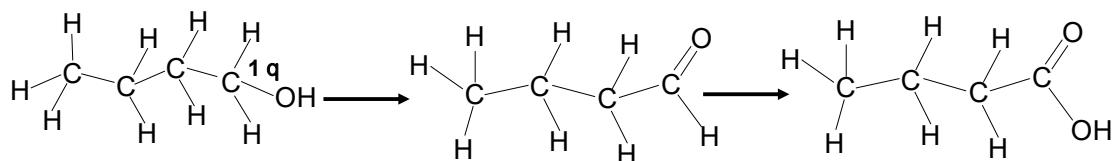
H   H   H   H   H   H   H   O   H   H   H   O
| | | | | | | || | | | ||
H—C——C——C——C—OH   C——C——C——C   C——C——C——C
| | | |1q | |
H   H   H   H   OH

H   H   H   H   O   H   H   O
| | |1q | || | | ||
H—C——C——C—OH   H—C——C——C—H   H—C——C——C
| | | | | | | OH
H   H   OH   H   C   H   C
        | / \   / \
        C   H   H   H   H
       /|\
      H H H

VHFRQGDU\ DOFRKROV SURSDQ   RO DUH R[LGLVHG WR NHWRQH

H   H   H   H   H   H   O   H
| |2q | | | | || |
H—C——C——C——C—H   H—C——C——C——C—H
| | | | | | |
H   H   OH H   H   H   H

WHUWLDU\ DOFRKROV SURSRSDQ   RO DUH QRW R[LGLVHG

      H   OH H
      | | 3q|
   H—C——C——C—H   ;
      | | |
      H   C   H
          |
          C
         /|\
        H H H
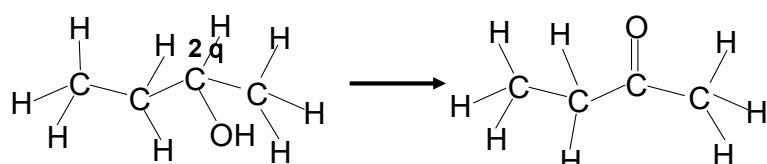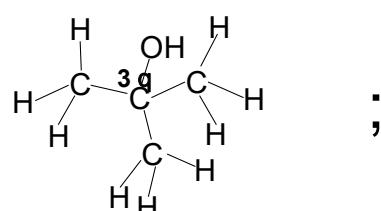
    +HQFH PHWK\OSURSDQ   RO ZLOO IUHG XLUH WKH G
    GLFKURPDWH

4   % B B B B +B B B o& &+ Q   B B B2 B +

    B B B B Q+&2o &+ Q   B B B2 B +

    B B B B Q+&2o &+ Q   Q+ 2
    7RWDO QXPEHU RI +JWV WR   Q   Q
                            Q
    1XPEHU RI + DWRPV UHTXLUHG RQ OHIW   Q
    1XPEHUPROHFXOHV UHTXLUHG RQ O
                            Q
    2YHUDOO HTXDWLRQ
    Q +   Q&2o &+ Q   Q+ 2

4   % 7KH DFFXUDF\ RI c V&K&2 2H WG HUSHULPHQQGHG RQ KRZ FORVH
    YDOXH
    7KH SUHFLVLRQ GHSHQGV RQ WKHVH SXUGRQGHXFLWEKLDLV
    FRQGLWLRQV
    FDQQRW EH WFKODWL PVKHG DUHFFHXUDODWHV H WKHUH PD\ EH D
    WHFKQLTXH RQ WD W LVJQH PDWLF HUURU
    +RZHPXHOWLSOH RIH SWKHLLVDWLRQH H[SHULPHQWDO WHFK
    FRQGLWLRQV VKRXOGDQG QRP PHLQDWUHVDOOGV SURKYDLGHDUH
    WRJHWKHU LH SUHFLVH

4    $ 7KH HTXDWLRQ IRU WKH UHDFWLRQ LV
    1D&2 DT   +&O DT D &O D 2 O + &J2
    7KH F +&O LV GHWHUPLQHG YLD WKH FDOFXODWL
        &2 î F &29 o Q 18D1 î D Q +&O · 9 +&O &O
    5LQVLQJ WKH SLSHWWHORWU HUZDLWWKHERDOWWORDRQHGE\VRGWL
    FDUERQDWH VROXHFLKRQQLT±XHWKHZLFOGRODPHFXOOWDWVEKOHGVOQWK
    ZLOO EH KLJKHU WKDQ WKH WUXHIDYDODRODXWHEUHEDQ DXWKH
    7KLV PHDQV WKH FDOFXODWHG Q +&OVRDRRQGLVKEYEVHT
    $OWHUQDWLYHUH GRQWFKHQ VWDURZLQ RQWK RI SLSHWWH ZLOO G
    9 +&O LQ WKH WWLRUDUH ZKLJKFHU OHDDGFXOODWHG F +&O
    7KLV PHDQV 0HJDQ¶V FDOFXODWKHHGUYDODOOXED RDUWK¶
    FDOFXODWHG YDOXH
    6LQFH WKH 9 +&OWHUUHPED QWLHG JELQLXWLEVLWDDODE XVLHQW WKH
    WKH ILQDO EXUFDODQ VRWUEHD GGLHQWHULWVWRRPHQHGKKHRZ RSSDJG
    WKH ERWWRP RI VSKUHH IPHHUQOLHVF XWWHFRRQQH+TXDUH\¶PSFDOFW
    UHVXOW

4   ' 7KH JO\FDHPLF LQGW LYRHOO\ IURHRSGSURH VKHG WR OWV WKHVH URDI
    FDUERK\GUDWHV LQ IFRR RLGV LV ZKDOLFFXKFLDRDGRQNWLDFFRUGLQ
    HIIHFW RQ EORRG VXKJRDXUUOSOHHYHULRVWGVWDDYPRQOHHUD FRQVXS
    +RZHYHU WKH JO\FDHPLF LQGHYDGURLHDW QRRWV LWQDONWIHO
    DPRXQW RI FDUERK\GUDWH LQ HDFK IRRG LQ D PHD
    7KH DFWXDO DPRXQW RI FDUERO\G EHODWH D LQGHHDFK
    DV VKRZQ EHORZ

)RRG	&DUERK\GU J ¨	$FWXDO DP FDUERK\GU	*O\FDHRPLF LQGH[
:KROHPHDO EUHDG ±			
$YRFDGR ±			
2PHOHWWH ±			
&KLSV ±			
:DWHUPHORQ ±			

    $OWKRXJK WKH KLFJKKHVWW\ KOO\FDHWVPLQKHR WWKGDYH HLWKGHURJ
    LPSDFW RQ EORRG GWPDDDO DUEOHHFDYHOKV OWLQKHUH LV DOPR
    FDUERK\GUDWH D YKDRRLOOHDEOHODO IEOURPPDWGGHGHZLQ¶F VRG RIQ OLEGW
    WKH UHODWLYH JO\FDHPLF LQGLFWLWKHVHKORKJKHVWWDJWW0\
    ORDG LQ WKH PHDO
    *O\FDHPLF ORDG */ RI D IRRG VWXII FDQ EH FDOFX
    */   *, [DPRXQW RI FDUERK\GUDWH
    :KROHPHDO EUîHDG
    $YRFDGR   [
    &KLSV   î
    :DWHUPHORQ   î

POLYSACCHARIDES
(carbohydrates, starch)

FATS

PROTEINS

+ H₂O

digestion

HYDROLYSIS
using enzymes

MONOSACCHARIDES
glucose

FATTY ACIDS
& glycerol

AMINO ACIDS

—OH

—OH

—OH

CONDENSATION using
enzymes

GLYCOGEN

FATS

PROTEINS

+ H₂O

4   & +\GURO\VLV RI SDOPLWR\O ZLO+O SDOPLWDWLHF &FLG22&++ DQG WKUHH
DPLQR DFLG\FLQH KLV *Wikipedia from Table 17 in Chemistry
Data Book*

CH₃(CH₂)₁₄–C(=O)–N(H)–C(H)–C(=O)–N(H)–C(–CH₂–)–C(=O)–N(H)–C(–(CH₂)₄)–C(=O)–OH

[boxed] CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CHOOH

(side chains: imidazole ring (His) with N, N–H; (CH₂)₄–NH₂ (Lys))

+\GURO\ $WLSDRIWZDPH PHOWKDQRO &QG WR DPLQR DFSDUWD
DFLG DQG SKHQ\ODODQLQH

[Structure of aspartame]
H₂N– ... (benzyl / phenyl group) ...
HO– ...–C(=O)–N(H)–...–C(=O)–O–CH₃
(with C=O groups)

[boxed] CH₃OH

8QGHU DSSURSULDWH FRQGLWLRQV DVSDUWDPH UHDFW ZLWK\G
SDOPLWEDWR GLHDHO
     &+ &22+ &&2-o &+ &+ &22&+ +2
,Q DONDOLQH PHGLXP GLRWLV *LRQ DQG DVSDUWDPH ZLOO D
ERWK KDYH D VLPLXOHWKDUWER DOO EJHGXSHWURRWRIRQODWWHG
WKHLU DPLQR DFLG VLGH FKDLQV

4   ' 7KH HTXDWLRQ IRURFRPEXVIWRPSOR RIPHWKDQH LV
&+ J   2 o &2 J   2+ J
     6LQFH PRO IF &WV ZLWK WRPRLY RI J PRO WKHQ
VLQFH DOO YROXPHV DUH PHDVXUH GUHWWVKKHYROPXHP
UHDFWLRQ LV WO H VDPHLRDWLQWWKHPRIRTXDWLRQ
     6R PO &HDFWV ZLWWR JLPY O2 PRO G&2 PO +
     &2DQ2 DXH DOO JUHHQKRXVH JDVHV
,QLWLDO YROXPHVJ&HHQKRXVH JDVHV
                               PO
)LQDO YROXPH JUHH&2KRXXRH JDVHV
                     PO   PO
                     PRO
&KDQJH LQ YROXPH RI JUQFUHHQKRXVH JDVHV LV DQ

Q11 C According to *VCE Chemistry Data Book* the heats of combustion of compounds in MJ are:

Methanol   kJ g⁻¹
Octane   kJ g⁻¹

M is   methanol and   octane

s CH_3OH in / M î /
m CH_3OH d î s g î/   /
                        g

s CH in / M î   /
m CH d î s g î/   /
                       g î

Total energy contained î g î   g kJ g
                              k J   î k J
                          î   k J

Q12 B HBr is not part of this chlorinated pathway... marked below... towards...

Reaction scheme (labels):
- substitution
- addition
- HCl(g) addition
- Br₂(g) addition
- NH₃(g) substitution
- substitution
- condensation

Q4   C Q It

I —A   A
t years
             ≈   ≈   ≈   ≈   seconds
            ≈s
Q ≈ ≈   ≈
            ≈C

$n = \dfrac{Q}{F} = $ ≈
                mol

Oxidation half/reaction: Li

n Li   mol
m Li   ≈mol g mol
              g

Q4   b   Species present in a solution of aqueous $NaCl$ are Cl^-, Na^+ and H_2O.
          According to the potential, electrode where reduction occurs
          The products of the electrolysis with the of fene$NaCl$ electrolyte are
          series

$Cl_2(g) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2Cl^-(aq)$ 1.36 V
$O_2(g) + 4H^+(aq) + 4e^- \rightarrow 2H_2O(l)$ 1.23 V
$2H_2O(l) + 2e^- \rightarrow H_2(g) + 2OH^-(aq)$ -0.83 V
$Na^+(aq) + e^- \rightarrow Na(s)$ -2.71 V

          O will be reduced which is the stronger oxidant the cell
          At the anode – the positive electrode Cl^- will cause oxidation to Cl_2 will
          be oxidised. Under standard conditions be complex so Cl_2 will
          be produced. That is relevant similar auuchire ireeusurin all these oxide
          Cl_2

          Half equations for Cl_2 to the cell are
             electron to Cl_2 Cl
             electron to the H_2 H_2

          So the compound that extra all cathode does not does cell containing
          hydroxide OH^-

4XHVWLRQ   PDUNV

D   0DVV RI VSLULW ...RIDEXLLQQJHWWKHHZRWHLHV EPXDQ\URDIWSHLU
     DOO IRXU❶DOFRKROV
     7HPSHUDWXUH FKDQJH❶RI WKH ZDWHU LQ WKH FDQ

E   0ROHFXODU PDVV PRO❶DU PDVV RI WKH DOFRKROV
     7KH LQGHSHQGHQ...RQ YDULD...EOH GXUWLRQ VD...QHG LW... VWLLI...
     KDYH GLIIHUHQW ...DYHDGVLHV HUHPQWO HPRXODU VL]HV

F   2QH❶RI
     9ROXPH PDVV RI ZDWHU EHLQJ KHDWHG
     'LVWDQFH EHWZHHQ EXUQHU DQG ZDWHU FRQWDLQHU
     /HQJWK RI ZLFN H[WHQGHG IURP EXUQHU
     $PRXQW RI VWLUULQJ RI ZDWHU
     &RQWUROOHG YDUZKLFKHDVUDUHUHHSSRWDVUEROGHVVWROHWQVDXV
     RXWFRPH RI WKH HUHOODWKHRQMSHQGHWOVRJ YROPEDXVVEOLRQH
     LQGHSHQGHQWHFXOHDELOH ± PROSURGXFHG

G   (QHUJ\ DEVRUEHG E\❶&ZDWHU❶   q& - J
                         î❶❶
     n &+&+&+2+   J   J PRO
                    î PRO
     0RODU KHDW RI FRP-EXVWLî-PRORO   î
                    î- PRO
                    î N- PRO❶O

H   'XULQJ WKH FRPEXVWLRRQ WRDOWK GHHDJ FRUKHORHDVWHG GHS
     QXPEHU RI & & DQG & + ERQGV ZKLFK DHUH RELU&RN2HDQQODQG
     ERQGV IRU❶PHQGHUJ\ UHOH D WHG GHLIIHOHUHFWQFH EHWZHHQ W
     ZKHQ & 2 DQG 2 + ERQGV DUH IRUPHG DQG&WV&KDQHGQ&LUH+
     ERQG❶V 7KH DUJHU WKH DOFRKRO PROHFXOH GW&+ JUHD
     ERQGV EURNHQ DQG & 2 DQG 2 + ERQGVRKRUPHRG DOQQHGU
     UHOHDVHG LQ WKLRQFRPPEXOVHWRLRIQOQKRH DOFRKRO

I   7KHHTXLSPHQW VHW XSLGHRWWKHQRWWUDPP\LPHU GRE HQRIPEXVW
     WKH DOFRKRO KHRQWWKHWZDIDWFHDUGHFRROO\EHGGH\HQ KHQZDWHU
     HQHUJ\ UHOHDVHG GXULQJ FRPEXVWLRQ
     3RVVLEOH PRGLILFDWLRQV FRXOG EH
     r SXWWLQJ D OLG RQR VWKKHHG FRHOK\ED DQWHOORVV IURP WKH
     r DGGLQJ D SURWHFWLYH VKHLHGXOFGH DKUHRDXQ G RWKVHH EDRXWQWK

J   HIILFLHQF\ >H❶ DOODRFXORX PROPEHXQVWWLRQRORI FRDPFEEXXVWDLOWRLQRKQH❶❶
                    î
             ❶
     NCEA Chemistry Data Book

K   7KH FDORULPHHWUJ JLQJ RV VSKHHDOGW HEDOVEWLQRDWHERLDO WKH
     WKHUPRPHWHU 7KLV LRLUV LOQQRW KDVHF FRRSXHQOWHLUHROKQQGDO WHFK

4 X H V W L R Q   P D U N V

D   + J   J ⇌   + , ❶

E   7 K H R Q H F H Q W U D W L R Q R I L F R J I H D V H   D Q G W K R I H F R Q H F W L Y D W L
        L V Q R F K D Q J H D I W H U H G D P W L Q X D W W K R H V K D R Z L W R V K D W K H I R U Z
        G H F U H D V H V Z L W K W L P H V L Q F H W K H F K D Q G U H H D E L Q L D Q J R X
        S U R G X F H G E H F R P H L Q I U W K H D V L L Q J R K Q R D W D O H S G F U Z H L D W L Q
        U H D F W D Q W F R O O L D V L Q R Q V H D G H W F K H H D V D L Q W K H R Z H Y H U V L Q
        U D W H R I W K H U H Y G L U V H D U V H L Q F V X L Q R Q D O D F V K H G D E R X Q W G L V U
        Z K H Q W K H U D W H V R I W K H I R U Z D U G D Q G W U K H U H Y H U V H L Q R I D
        F K D Q J H L Q D P R X Q W V R I U H D F W D Q W V F R U H U G S U R X G L F L W E U D L X

F   K   > + , @ > @ ❶
            n + , V   ↗ + V î n , V
            n + ,   n ^+ î n , `
                        î

                ❶

There are the same number of particles on both sides of the equilibrium, so
L   W K H D F W X D O Y R O O H X P H L R Q W W H Q F H R H G W L G L F H R 9 F H O H F X O D V
        R X W

LL . G R H V Q R W K D Y H D Q \ X Q L W V

G   7 K H R O X P H L Q F U H D V H Z R X O G F D X V H D O O H F R G D V G W U K D
        S U H V V X R J Z H Y H U   E H F D X W D H P W V O K H X U P E H D U U R I R O S K H R I W K F V O L H G H V
        H T X L O L E U L X P L W F D Q Q R W V K L I W W K R H Q R G L F S H W X Q G D W R I I R U
        U H D F W D Q W V D Q G S U R G X F W ❶ V S U H V H Q W G R Q R W F K D Q J
        7 K H G H F U H D V H L Q Z R X P S H G U F D W X X H W W K H V \ V W D L R X W R Q F R W P S H
        H [R W K H U P L F $ U F H F D R F U G L L R Q Q W R V R K O H R R G Z D L Q D J F V K K D Q W D W H X S H U W K D
        Z D V W H K Y H H U V H ❶ H D F W L R Q

e

Concentration of HI

Time-min

3   6   9   12   15

7KH >+,@ VWDUWV DW]HUR DQG LQFUHEVULHODPDWWKH PVL\
PDUN 7KHHH RI LQFUHDV@H D DQ@OOGVHDV>HWD\OKHLV +FRQVWDQW
PLQ)OWHV
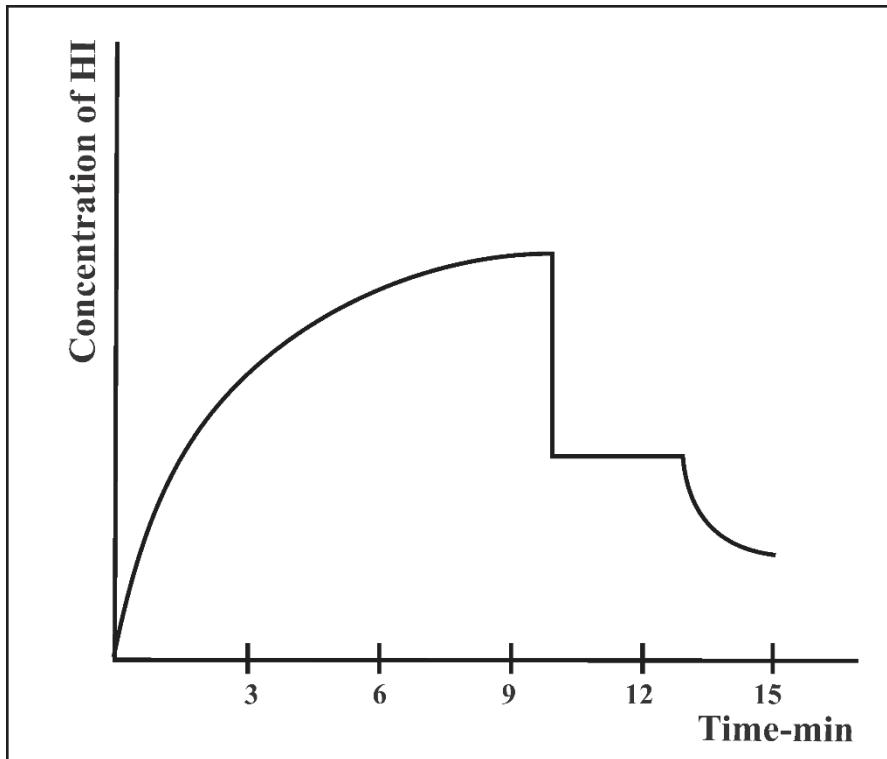
$W WPHLQ PWDUN N>+,@ HKDOYHV GXH XEROLVWKH DYGRGO XIPHPDGLRQ
OHYHO XS WR WKH0 PLQXWH PDUN

%HWZHPLQQXWHV DQG PLQXWHV WKH >+,&,@ LGRHQFLUVHDDVV
E\ WKH WHPSHUDOWXUH GHFUHDVH

4XHVWLRQ PDUNV
D &V J2o &2 r &V j2o &2 ❶
E ([SRVXUH WR &2 FDQ DIIHFW WKH FRORSOGDFWLRWWFRUFNHODDPVRUG
ERG\
2[\JHQ FRPELQHV ZLWK KDHPRJORUQOHSLUQVHDQVDHQGHFXLWOLKLHU
+E DT J2⇌ +E2DT ❶
+RZH KHOH PRJRORELQ FRPELQHV PRUH DUGHQOGVLROLQZLWWKKH &2U
&2 D FRPSHWLQJ UHFSXUOILVHELHQLQWXPGRRQE\EHKOHRZT[XD VHW XS
+E DT &2⇌ J+E&2 DT ❶
7K+E &2 HTXLOLEULXP KDVHDTPLXOFKLEKLLXRKHRQEWR DXQLVWO LWEKK
DQG VR LQ WKH SUHVLHVQIRHURIHRG&2WR+EDOFHORIDGHOQJLWWVR2
+E2DT &2⇌J +E&2 DT J2�
&RQVHTXHQWO\R &2RKLHVFFDDORQOUEHGLKQOWDVWKPDQ WKHJH QHFHVVDU
F 1RQ IDWDO &2 SRLVRQHOQDHLDWKLVWVWUSHUXDWHHG\EHQ ZKLFK FD
D-T E &2⇌J +E&2 DT J2
WR VKLIW WR WKH OHIWV DOOGWKHV EH +EDOOUVLHDQJKDRQIF2HG

D   %RDW LK LQRDODOHGOLFROH QUH SRLG XQVDWXUGDWHGKIDV &WFGR
    7KH NH\ VWUXFWXUDO IHDWXUHV RI RQH FHOO KLEUVRWK V&GG GRXEOH   &
    PRLHWLHV LQ WKH K\GURFKDUERQ DVVLGHGNWSRQOGHQWLRQ R
    & & GRXEOH ERQG IXUWKHVW URP WKH FDUER[\O JURX
    D OLQRROHQLF DFLG
    &+&+&+ &+&&+ &+&&+ &+&&+&+&+&+&+&22+ 2WHJDZ
    JOLQROHQLF DFLG
    &+&+&+&+&+& &+&&+ &+&&+ &+&&+&+&+&+&22+ 2WHJDZ

E

$$CH_2-O-\overset{\displaystyle O}{\overset{\|}{C}}-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_2$$

$$CH-O-\overset{\displaystyle O}{\overset{\|}{C}}-(CH_2)_6CH_2CH=CHCH_2CH=CH(CH_2)_4CH_3$$

$$CH_2-O-\overset{\displaystyle O}{\overset{\|}{C}}-(CH_2)_6CH_2CH=CHCH_2CH=CH(CH_2)_4CH_3$$

$= \quad H$

$$CH_3(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7COOCH_3$$

$$CH_3(CH_2)_4CH=CHCH_2CH=CHCH_2(CH_2)_6COOCH_3$$

$$CH_3(CH_2)_4CH=CHCH_2CH=CHCH_2(CH_2)_6COOCH_3$$

$$= \quad \begin{array}{c} CH_2-OH \\ | \\ CH-OH \\ | \\ CH_2-OH \end{array}$$
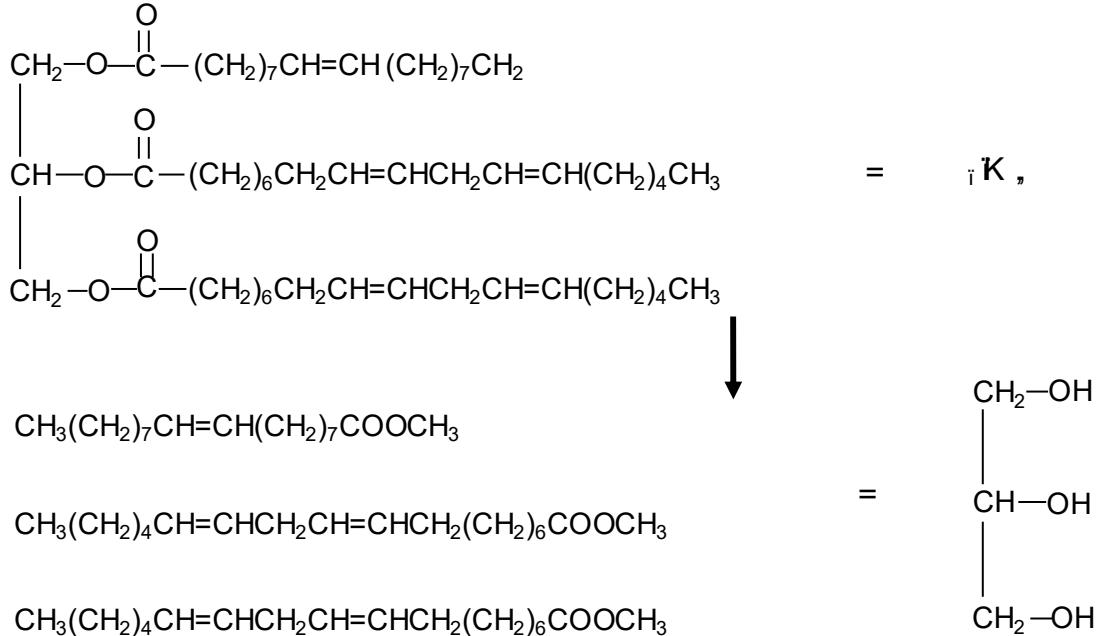
    ❶ IRU FRUUHFW IDW VWUXFWXUH
    ❶ IRU FRUUHFW QXPEHU RI PHWKDQRO PROHFXOHV
    ❶ IRU WKUHHHVWHUVHW PRUPXODH

F   1R &2LV SURGXFHG IWRLRQWRRH FRRPEK XVWKRIGELHRVGHLQH VHO DQ
    FRPSRQHQWV RI WKHG EOLQQGVHHG IXLUJKO ELRKGRZHHYHOU SURGXF
    IURP PXVWDUG VHHG RLO LV HIIHFWHLO&2HOPLWRXLRRQHVGIURF
    LWV FRPEXVWLRQ DUH EORVVRIVHEVHG IURWRKPHW &2KH DWPRVSKHUH
    SKRWRV\QWKHVLV LQ WKH JURZ WRZHRYHSWKWHRKRXGLWDHG SODQ
    IRVVLO IXHOQ RLRLROIIWKWHVHURLUV\2RQV GXULQO 6RVVXFRLFRQJEXVV
    ELRGLHVHOO DQDWLDYH DOWRSSHU URG LGHGVLHWOLRROHDQ&2RDGG GH HVWO
    WKH DWPRVSKHUH

G   L   7KH VXUIDFWDQWW PKDOYHFDXSHRO PXWVKZJLWLRQ SRWOODRUERZ
        PROHFXOHV D QHGIDLR Rǐ QWSRRO RO QGU SLHWWUKURVWGKLHHQ RRQ SR
        PROHPXOHV
    LL %LRPGRLHVFXHOOHV SHRDFOFDKUKHDWYHHDU JURXS WR ZKLFK ZL
        FDQ ER6ORQGPVRRKUHH ELRGLHVHO PROHFXOHV SUHVHQW WK
        ZDWHU WKDW FODQ EH SUHVHQW

H   7KLURGXFWLRQ RI WRKHIIEHFLRWXRUQ OGDDOQRRRDGRYSDLURROGEXFOLLRQO
    DQLGV SURGXFHG PRUH FKHDSO\ GXH WRRWOORRIZIHHUFZRWDRWHU
    LQFRPH IURP WKH VDOH RI OHIWWORYHU PDWHULDO DV I

f   The C)PP reflects...ecision why it is weetind sduce Ymeo...t rounge ur th
        interme...ecular attractiwhich..shy highee z its d...e&C
        have sighheer C.PCauseG due to stoh
        molecules ro...hear interm...le...y...playt a...s...e...ion
g   m petrodies el g /   /
                          î   g
        (Energy released FrîómgpettJ-odiesel
                                    î   N❶
        m %   î   N-   N- g
                    î   g
              ❶W
h   BrassidhicasaChGe hijher melting temperature
        Both acids have the same mol...cular...o...grmulap a
        the...terminin...factorcull at...i...s...ree...me...tion is the
        around the C C (Grou...le...ca...a...hars...gement and br...
        acid h...s...ar rangeThkeenC caus..sd br...at...ngement in er...
        acid prevents...tt...mo...eecttdes...a...ctste...o...ill...es or
        brassidic ac❶d molecules

Question   marks
a   Since the compou...d is parec...d...o...ll...anger...s...o...n...da...cts a...
b   The fuel would be theC&ir...C OO...y...l methyl oleat...
       Combustion equation
       H C.OO.CH l   Oᴏ   C.O g   O+ g ❶l
c   Much of the carbohed...rmaus.e...ibe acvo...ola...dlioee ar...ndbobt...
       which is not da...ge...ot...a...p...druoe...tioa...y...e...en]yme
d   i Ubiquion.Wtoo...htd...aion...wh...ro...upn ubiquinone has b...
       converted to two carbon l groups
       Ubiquin...to...he...acid...sa...c...a...a...tt...h...-d...a...so...idised to
       C O❶
       ii)Fat soluble due to the...lo...jh...o...pooalb
ehe]dro...
          significan...dia...pterionon...i...to...rcol...dl...es...lar fat mol...
e   Man...en]yma...esprotein...s whmip...hr...la...er...mo...oimecates...ion of
       tertiar...to...s...ho...uue...le...mC...o...e...b...mon interact with
       site modif...ing is...tbt...rea...e...le...ot...bto...en...b...d...br...oat...th...
       necessar...for reac❶tion is activated
f   (En]ymes are p...o...ymeiaincti...io...rt...utb...so...a...ure moshe...cue...
       be able to interactKwiaschttthe a...bte...ste...rd...e...te...rmi...
       struco...tt...the...❶protein

4 X H V W L R Q   P D U N V

D   & + & + 2 H   D T   & + & + 2   D T   D T   H
       7 K H   R [L G D W L R Q Y H I V H W W K H D O O R O V L R Y W K R K O G W R Z L H W Q K   F W K G I V L V
       dehydrogenase¶ Q D P H R I W K H H Q] \ P H

E   1 $ '   D F W V R D L V G H Q G H G L V U H G X F H R G H L Q J D L D Q F L F R Q J G L G Q U W R
       1 $ '   D T   D T   o H 1 $ ' +   D T

F   & + & 2 x
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                                      C x
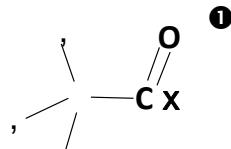
G   & + 1 6 « I U R P & & + + 1 6 1 & + & + ❶
H   ' L V X O I L U D P L V D R O \ P H P X H O H U Z E D \ O P R X + U H U R X \ S D O H Q W & +
       7 K H 1 0 5 V S H F W U X P W Z R O V H F W R Q W R D O V L W W Q L U D Q G V W R R D & +
       ❶ D Q G T X D U W H R W Q ❶ + D F F R U G L Q J W R W K H Q   U X O H

HSP-04-408   ppm
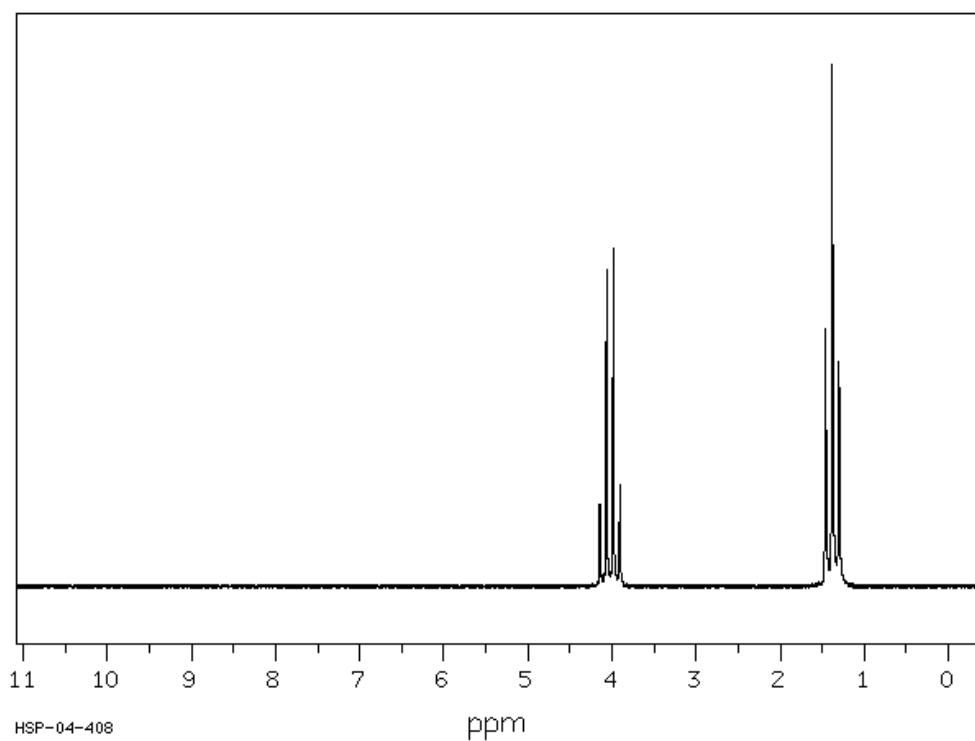
I   *V* H W K D Q R O L Q   P / J O D V V R I Z L Q H   î
                                                P /
       m H W K D Q R O L Q   P *V* J H O D K V D Q R R I O Z K L D Q Q H R O
                                                P î /   J P /
                                                ❶ J

       7 L P H W R S U R F H V V H W K D Q R O L Q   J P / H J O O E R X R U R I Z L Q H
                                                K R ❶ U V

J   & + 2 D T o & + & + 2 + D T   & J 2 ❶
) H U P H Q W D W [L R R Q W K H L V P D L Q F   E U G H G F L W L W R K O G H H H D W D Q S Q R R W V G X G L V V L S
       W K H F D W D O \ V W P D \ E H F W D R W R D E D O L \ V H I I L H V F D O Q Y H H Q W \ L P H F H L Q G H
       D O O S U R W H L Q V   F D Q G H Q D W D X Q G H L D Q W W K K H K S W W H P S G E U H W R X
       F D X V L Q J W K H W D R F F W H L Y F H H ❶ L V H H I H F W L Y H

/ H D U Q L Q J 0 E X W J H U H L V D W H O H G $ Q V Z H U V 9 & (& K U H P L D O V W \ X F O D P W V < H D U

4XHVWLRQ   PDUNV

D   *m* &2 SURGXFHG LQ JDVîLILFDWPLRQ   PRO
                                    J
   (QHUJ\ UHTXLUHGN- J J

   %URZQ FRDOo î 0-NNJLQ o   JN- J
m EURZQ FRDO QHHGHG   N-   N- J

E   2YHUDOO HTXDWLVR RI ERUD LWKHHG SEUHRIFJGLGW LQ RO WR JHW KH DLU
     & V   2   2-Jo +J   &2
   7K&H2 SURGXLFQHG WKH SUURHFHOQ KRLXWKHFKDV I SRVVLEOH VKR
   UHOHDVHG LQ WR DWPRVSKHUH
)RU &&6 WR EH IHDVLEOH
    VXLWDEOH VDWRUDJH OPXFDWWELRQ GGRHOWVKLUHRQ&R JLFDO
   IRUPDWLRQV GHHS XQGHUJURXQG
     VL&2FRXOG EH VWRUHG XQGHU SUHVVXUH WKH ORF
   OHDNSXUQGRHU WKLV SUHVVXUH
     WOKRHFDWLRQ PXVW QRW EXELHDO XSEKVHHQFRPPHODRDG ZKRFK FRX
   UHOHDVHO RI &2

F   +\GURJHQ LV IODPPDWEROHHG LQ DQ DLUWLJKW FRQWD
   DQ\ SRVVLEOH LJQLWLRQ VRXUFHV
   +\GURJHQ L±VPDXWWVWEHHG XQGHU SUHVVXUH LQ ZHOO
   SUHVVXULVHO FRQWDLQHUV

G   1HJDWLYH HOHLFWWURRGRGRI[LG DWKLHRJQ\ R QWDKHDDIONN DOL±QH
   HQYLURQPHQW
    + J   2-DTo   +2 O   H
H   L   (OHFWURO\VLR QO\WTLXLFWDWOGQ\GOHLOHHFFXUG XODFWLNRR RI LRQV
       RWKHU WKDQ PLQLPDO DDPORXOW WLVQRSXUH ZDWHU PLQ
       HOHFWURO\WODF FRQGXFWLRQ
   LL   8HOVHFWULFDO HQHURJO RDUE WDOOQ GWIRRGGRPVLVYHRWOH H
       GLOXWH DTXHRXV VROXWOLRQ RI VRGLXP FKORULGH
       &DWKRGH -2HODFWDRFRQ + J   2-DTo

I   ,QFFRDO ILUHG SRZHHUJ VWDWLRQOWLRRQW DW HDFK HQHUJ\ WU
    RQO\ DERXW SHUPLFFHDQOWHHRQHWJKHLVFKODREQOYHHUWVOHHGWWRFX[
    HQHUJXHO FHOOV DUH IDU PRUH HIILFLHQWFKHPDLFDYOH V
    HQHUJ\ WR HOHFWULFDO HQHUJ\ RFFXUV LQ D VLQJOH

D   L &+ 1 &+ &+ 2+ ❶
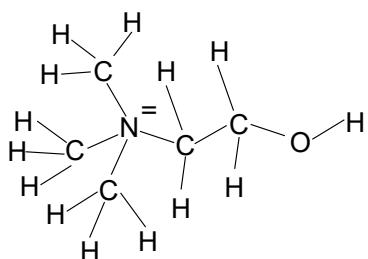
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LQ DFHW\OFKROLG QWRZD VK\GURORYHU VXES D FDUER[\O JURX
LL 4XDWHUULQHDO\ HFWV QW WKHU RDFHQ DWKRP LV ERQGHG WR I
FDUERQ DWXRVPW DV LQ WKKH DOLPLVR QRLXHPL\R ORXU LV ERQ
K\GURJHQ DWRPV

7KH LQ FRXUVH TXRDQWHHU QWD ZUD RS WWXGHV 7XKHH
TXDWHUQDU\ VW WHHXFRPPXELHQ DWLRHUV VRR WR WHZLRQ RFK D RQ \ S
OLQNHG WRJHWKHFR PDSQOGH L S SURVW MHOO YRLEFG N DV KDHF

E   7KH K\GURO\VLV RI DFHW\OFKROLDQH HRTXFDXW LV RDQFFRUG
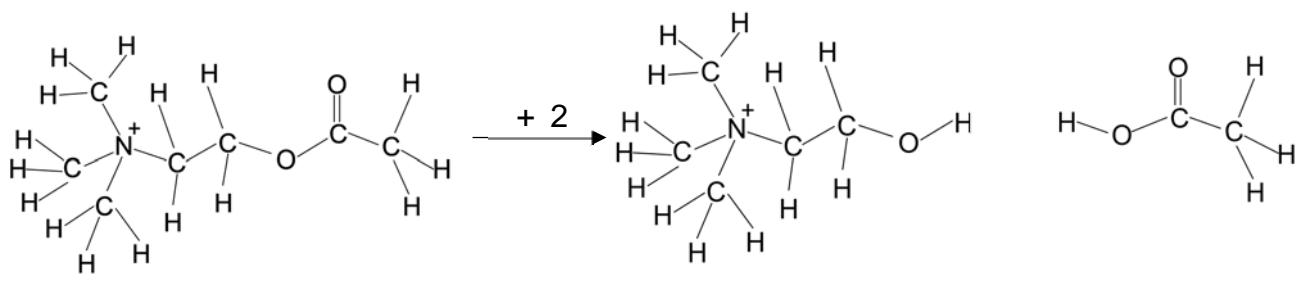
DFHW\OFKROLQH   FKROLQH

L   6SHFWUXP

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6SHFWUXP

CDS-13-257
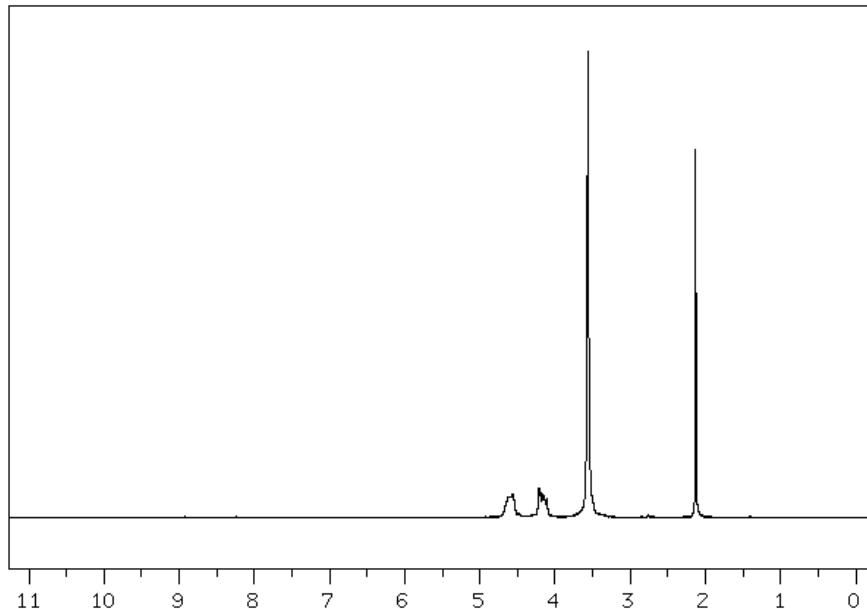
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FDUERQ HQYOURQPHQWV

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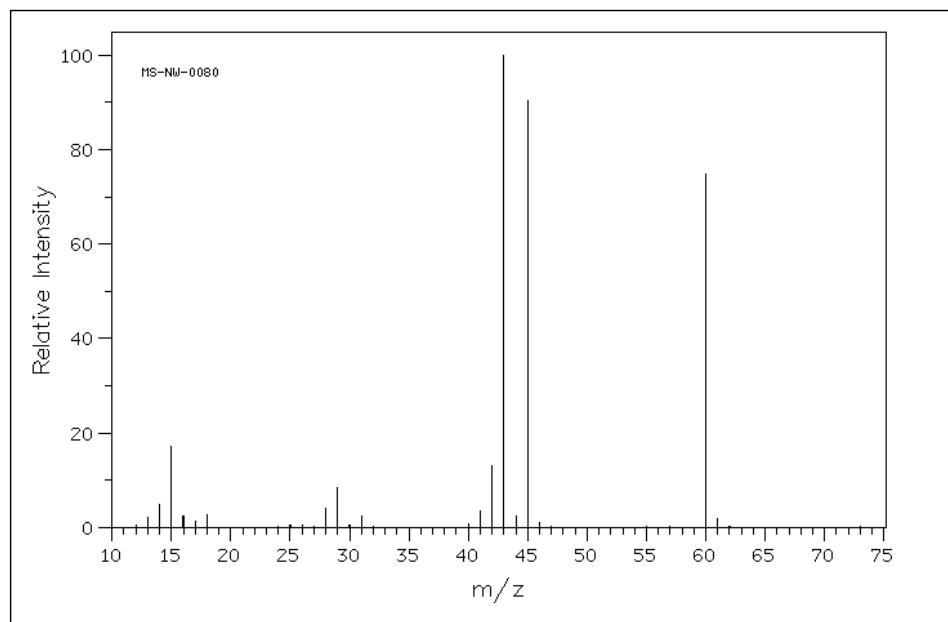
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P] FRUUHVSRQGV ZLWK WK&H2P2+ROHFXODU PDVV
LL 7KH SHDN ZLWK UHODWLYHDQHVODQGNWV DW VRPFLD
ZLWKPWRWKH DEXQGDUQHWVXSSHEQH VURP IUDJPHQWDWL
VSHFWURPHWHU
6SHFLHV +R&U&P2X@OD ±

c   &RPSRXQGV LQ QHUYH DJHG *Loudly cho En lese Ge ise* LQ ZRWG VHULQH
     GLVULXWWUWLDU\DVOOGUXRWXXHUH ZLWK WKH DOWLYH VL
     7KLV ZRXOG UHGXFH WKH GIDPHLOWLRWEORKDONLGRZQ DFHW\

d   3UDOLGR[LPH H FKORULGH &
        +12&P UHTXLUH&HG LQ   PLQXWHJV   PJ NJ
                              î PJ   J
        +12&Q UHTXLUH&HXGWHQ   PL J   J PRO
                              î PRO O
        +12&Q UHTXLUH&HG LQ   PLROXWHV   î
                              î PRO
     5DWH DGPLQ îLVWPRUHG GO\RXU

Question   marks
a

⊕ Copper / Cu

⊖ Steel

Cu²⁺

SO₄²⁻

Cu²⁺   Cu²⁺
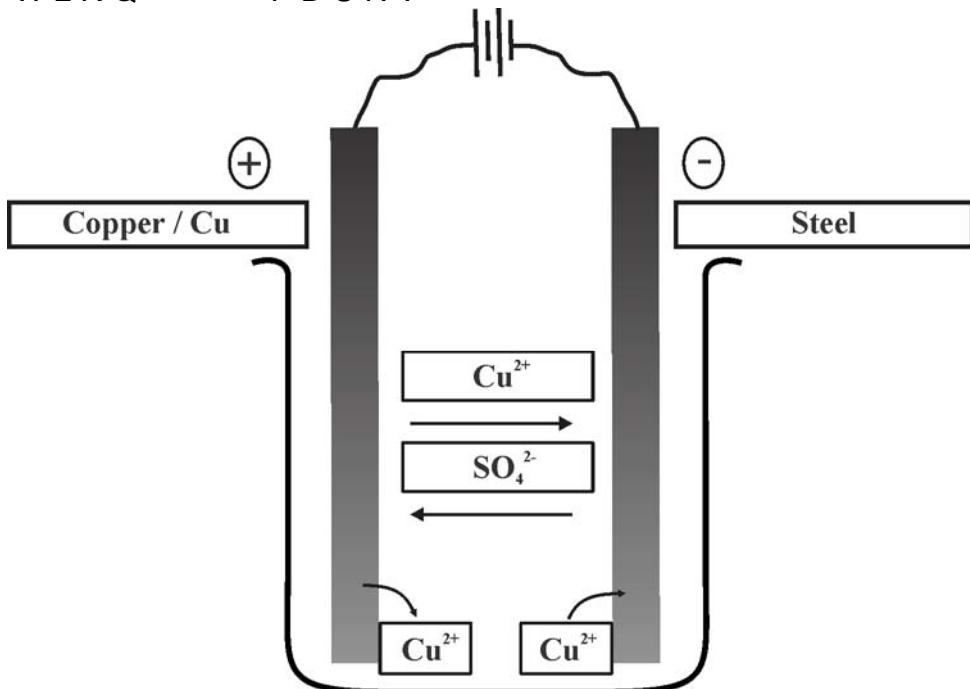
❶ IRU FRUUHFW HOHFWURGH VLJQV
❶ IRU FRUUHFW ODEHOOLQJ RI HOHFWURGHV
❶ IRU FRUUHFWLV SHFWLRQ RI LRQ HOHFWURO\WH

b   ,QGHSHQGHQW FWUYUDHULQWDEOH ±
     'HSHQGHQWPDDVULPDE&XG HFSKRDVLQJWHHGQ PDVV RI SODWH

c   7KUHH IURP
     (OHFWURO\WH FRQFHQWUDWLRQWZHHOHFWOWRROGGWVURXGHIDYR
     WHPSHUDWXOUH DQG WLPH

d   IIILFLHQF\ >DSSRWXDOWHE &XWGKHRRUHLWLFDO@ P &X GHS
     5HGXFWLRQ KDOIDTXDOWLRQ &X
     &ODULVVH $FWXDO P &X GHSRVLWHG   J
        4 ,W î   î   î &
          4) î Q   H❶PRO
     7KHRUHWLFDO P &X GîHSRVLWHG   ò
                    ❶J

     IIILFLHQF\ DFWXDO PDVV WKHRUHWLFDO PD
                    î
        ❶

e   3RVVLEOH UHDVRQV

    0DVXG GLG QRWDWDLQ\H\WKHHFFRWSURSRUQ..GSSULRU WR ZHLJK
    &ODULVVH DFFLGHQWDOO\ WKUHRPRKHSRQVLGWUHLGQ FRVSKHH UFRZ
SODWHG HOHFWURGH
    6RPH RI WKH FRSSHUDOGHSRVWLHGHFGWGRGHQZDGVURL[LGL
f   DT &LV XLPXOWDQHRXVO\ SURGXFHGFDWWKRKGH DQRG
J   ,Q WKH RULJLQDO FRSSHUVSURYGRIOHHF DWWURG\ WKHPDWWQHRI
WR WKH HOHFWURGHGQOWPO\ PHPEHHGFNLXQUULQV\KGGWU\LHRQRU OEL
FKDQJH LQ WKH ZOHOHFWWKURDLOGVQPHDVPLVOWWDRGRIIFRRSSHWHUHRDOQG
:KLOVW WKLV ZRXOVOXHEHLIOWHKVH RRRSSODHWUJKHDUGHQ EGHRUZLDVDQG
WKH HOHFWHURXOOVLWRIEKWHD LQHWGVUZRXHOGSDE\ULWPEHQWDO RO

4XHVWLRQ   PDUNV
D   'XULQJ WKH GLVFKDURJHLGWDKQHWVVLWURJGVDHRQULJGLV ZLUWHKGWXFK
    6LQFH D&H LV D ZHWDDQGHWWKGXQF=DQTV PXWWKQEJHD VWURQ
    R[LGDQW WDKDQ =Q
     'XULQJ GLVFKDURJHLGQVVHGILOOHFWWVUEHHGLHO LDDWQ&HV
    UHGXFHG DHWORWFKHURRGH GHJUDJUDSKDHSQHLRWGRGHRFRPSRVLLWH
    SXPSHG RYHU WKDQ&GH DOOH&DWURGHSXPSHG RYHU WKH
    HOHFWURGH

        =Q O \=Q DT   H

        &HDT   oH&HDT ❶

E   'XULQJ UHFKDUJLSRQJVLOQWVHG IRVQ GWHKGHXH WHRROHFWURGH
        DT   ÷H÷QOQV

F   9EqR[LGDQW KOQOHGFXLFOWODQVEqL&ODQ&HFqOO=QO=Q
    Eq&H&H ±   from Table 2 of the VCE Chemistry Data Book
    Eq&H&H

Eq&H&H   ±
            ❶

G   ,Q D FRQYHQWLRQDOWOHUNHFFKODQODUJJHVHOWKHOHDOQEODWWKDHQFHOODUHUZ
WKUHGR[IORZ EDWWHU\ WKH UHDFWDQODWQG DSXPSHWGRUGH
DV UHTXLUHG DV KDSSHRZHYLHGGLFWXWHOFPHDOOOHFKDUJLQJL
FKDUDFWHULVVWOLF RI IXHO FHOOV

H   L *HQHUDO UHDFWLRQ&+&ODWZKLWZD\ QRRRWW&KHU RUJDQLF
    LQYROYHG LV
    &+&+&OO &+&+2+o &+&+2o &+&22+o
    &+&22&+&+
        PDVV VSHWFKKURSRXUHQHV LRQ SHDDQOHGWH SHDN DW
    mz   ❶
        + 105 VSHFWWKURZPKUHH K\GURJHQZHLOWKLDRQPHQW
    TXDUWHW VLQSOHWWWOQLQSOHWWHUQ
    7KLV GDWD LV FRQHWLWK\OHHQWKEX2RR&+WKHO&+HVWHU
    Mᵤ &+&22&+&+
    rmz   LV FRQVL&+&2QWUJDZLPHKQW
    r WKUHH GLIIHUHQW K\GURJHQ HQYLURQPHQWV
    r TXDUWHWLFRQVLVSOHWW&Q&WOZLWK
    $OVR VGJQDOSSWP LV FRQV&22UHQW ZLWK &
        VLJQDO DSSSP LV FRQVLVWUHQW ZLWK 5&22&

& +

& 2   & 2
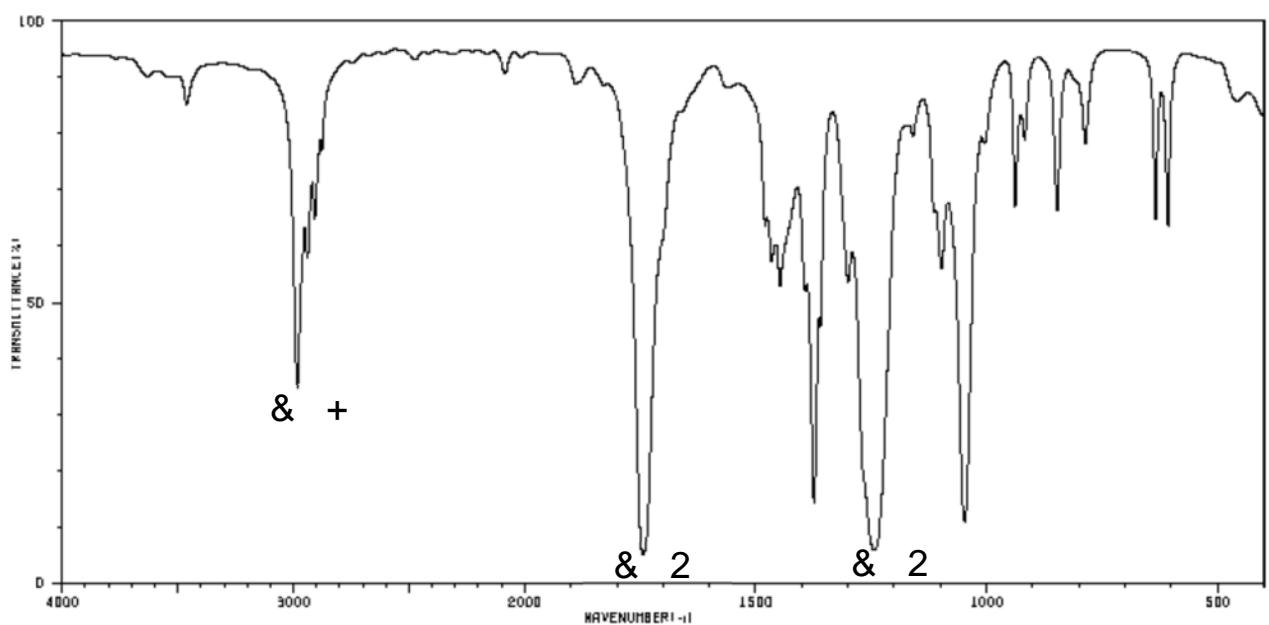
❶ I R U D O O   F R U U H F W

(Q G R I 6 X J J H V W H G $ Q V Z H U V

/ H D U Q L Q J 0 D W H U L D O V $ Q V Z H U V 9 & (& K H P L V W U \ 8 Q L W V < H D U